

Guidelines for the Prevention and Treatment of Opportunistic Infections in Adults and Adolescents with HIV.

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Table 3. Dosing Recommendations for Anti-TB Drugs for Treatment of Active Drug Sensitive TB (Last updated September 27, 2019; last reviewed September 27, 2019)

TB Drug	ARV Drugs	Daily Dose
Isoniazid	All ARVs	5 mg/kg (usual dose 300 mg)
Rifampin ^{a,b}	With HIV PIs, DOR, ETR, RPV, BIC, or EVG/c	Not recommended
Note: DTG, RAL, and MVC doses need to be adjusted when used with rifampin	With TAF	Use with caution ^c at dose indicated below
	With other ARV drugs	10 mg/kg (usual dose 600 mg)
Rifabutin ^a Note: DOR and RPV doses need to be adjusted when used with rifabutin	With PI with COBI, TAF, BIC, or EVG/c - containing regimens	Not recommended
	With DTG, RAL, EFV, DOR, RPV	5 mg/kg (usual dose 300 mg)
	With HIV PIs with RTV	150 mg ^d
	With EFV	450–600 mg
Pyrazinamide	All ARVs	Weight-Based Dosing
		• Weighing 40–55 kg: 1,000 mg (18.2–25.0 mg/kg)
		• Weighing 56–75 kg: 1,500 mg (20.0–26.8 mg/kg)
		• Weighing 76–90 kg: 2,000 mg (22.2–26.3 mg/kg)
		• Weighing >90 kg: 2,000 mg ^e
Ethambutol	All ARVs	Weight-Based Dosing
		• Weighing 40-55 kg: 800 mg (14.5-20.0 mg/kg)
		• Weighing 56-75 kg: 1,200 mg (16.0-21.4 mg/kg)
		• Weighing 76-90 kg: 1,600 mg (17.8-21.1 mg/kg)
		• Weighing >90 kg: 1,600 mg ^e

^a For more detailed guidelines on use of different ARV drugs with rifamycin, clinicians should refer to the <u>Drug-Drug Interactions</u> section of the Adult and Adolescent Antiretroviral Guidelines

Key: ARV = antiretroviral; ART = antiretroviral therapy; BIC = bictegravir; COBI = cobicistat; DOR = doravirine; DTG = dolutegravir; EFV = efavirenz; ETR = etravirine; EVG = elvitegravir; EVG/c = elvitegravir/cobicistat; FTC = emtricitabine; MVC = maraviroc; PI = protease inhibitor; PK = pharmacokinetic; RAL = raltegravir; RPV = rilpivirine; RTV = ritonavir; TAF = tenofovir alafenamide; TB = tuberculosis; TDM = therapeutic drug monitoring

b Higher doses may be needed in the treatment of TB meningitis. Expert consultation is advised.

^c This combination has not been tested in patients to confirm PK and virologic efficacy among patients taking full dose ART and TB regimens

d Acquired rifamycin resistance has been reported in patients with inadequate rifabutin levels while on 150 mg twice weekly dosing together with RTV-boosted PIs. May consider TDM when rifabutin is used with an RTV-boosted PI and adjust dose accordingly.

Monitor for therapeutic response and consider TDM to assure dosage adequacy in patients weighing >90 kg.